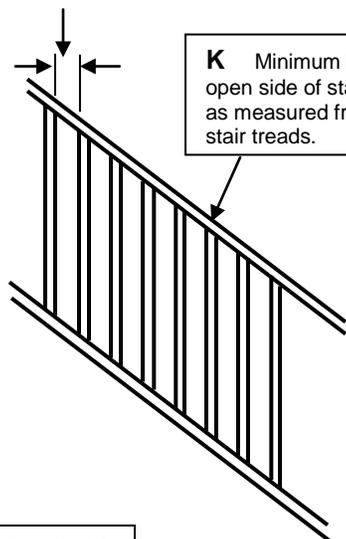


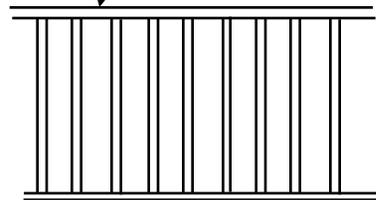
### HANDRAILS

**I** Spindles to be spaced such that a 4 3/8" sphere will not pass through when located on side of stairs



**K** Minimum height of guards on open side of stairs to be 34" min. as measured from the nose of the stair treads.

**J** Minimum height of guards on porches, balconies, or raised floors is 36" min.



**L** Spindles to be spaced such that a 4" sphere will not pass through.

### GUARDRAILS

### 2012 IRC Handrails & Guards

**R311.7.8 (Handrails) F** Handrails having a minimum and maximum heights of 34 inches and 38 inches respectively, measured vertically from the nosing of the treads, shall be provided on at least one side of stairways with a total rise of 30" or more. Spiral stairways shall have the required handrail located on the outside radius. All required handrails shall be continuous the full length of the flight, from a point directly above the top riser to a point directly above the lowest riser. **G** Ends shall be returned or shall terminate in newel posts or safety terminals. Handrails adjacent to a wall **H** shall have a space of not less than 1 1/2 inch between the wall and the handrail.

#### Exceptions:

1. Handrails shall be permitted to be interrupted by a newel post at a turn.
2. The use of a volute, turnout, starting easing or starting newel shall be allowed over the lowest tread.

**R311.7.8.3 (Handrail grip size)** Handrails shall have either a circular cross section with an outside diameter of 1 1/4 inches to 2 inches, or a noncircular cross section with a perimeter dimension of at least 4 inches but not more than 6 1/4 inches and a largest cross section dimension not exceeding 2 1/4 inches or as per R311.7.8.3 type II.

**R 311.7.9 Illumination.** All stairs shall be provided with illumination in accordance with Section R303.6.

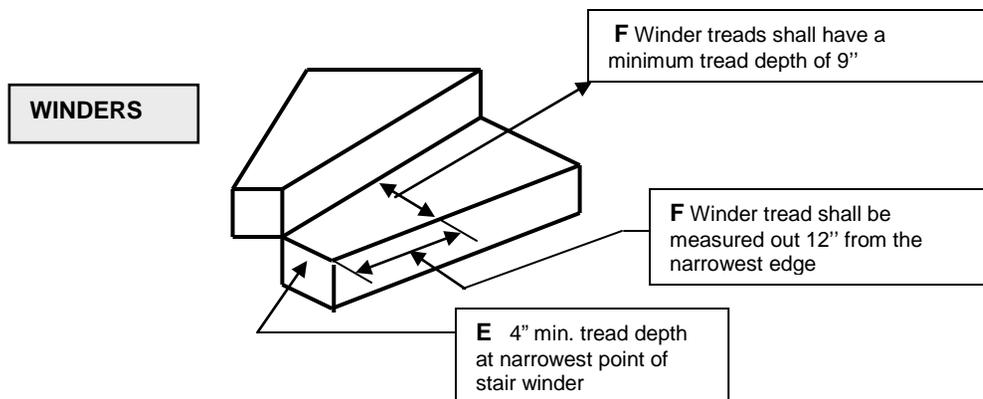
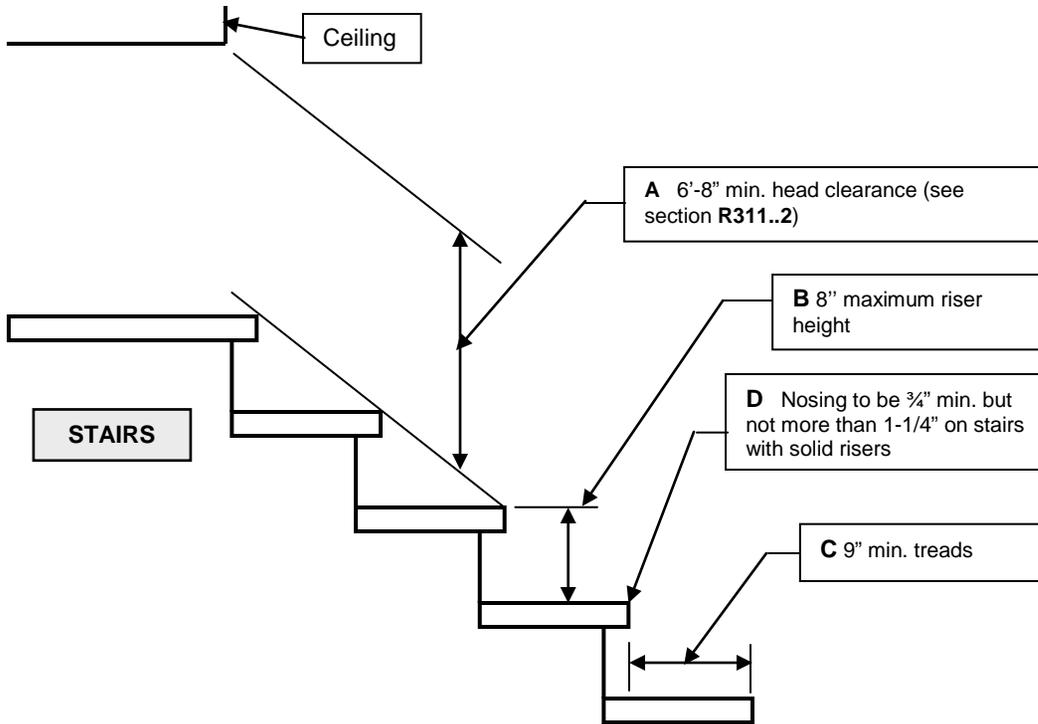
**R312.1 (Guards) J** Porches, balconies, ramps or raised floor surfaces located more than 30 inches above the floor or ground below shall have guards not less than 36 inches in height. Open sides of stairs with a total rise of more than 30 inches above the floor or ground below **K** shall have guards not less than 34 inches in height measured vertically from the nosing of the treads. Porches and decks which are enclosed with insect screening shall be equipped with guards where the walking surface is located more than 30 inches from the floor or grade below.

**R312.2 (Guard opening limitations) L** required guards on open sides of stairways, raised floor areas, balconies and porches shall have intermediate rails or ornamental closures which do not allow passage of a sphere 4 inches or more in diameter.

#### Exceptions:

1. The triangular openings formed by the riser, tread and bottom rail of a guard at the open side of a stairway may be of such a size that a sphere 6 inches cannot pass through.
2. Openings for required guards on the sides of stair treads shall not allow a sphere 4 3/8" inches to pass through. **I**

*This handout is intended to be a guide. It is by no means all-inclusive or has all code related sections listed. The IRC 2012 Residential Code with amendments was used to prepare this document. For the exact text refer to the 2012 IRC.*



**2012 IRC Section R311.5** (the information below is general and not all inclusive. See the 2012 IRC with amendments for the exact text.)

### STAIRWAYS

**R311.7.2 (Headroom) A** The minimum headroom in all parts of the stairway shall not be less than 6 feet 8 inches measured vertically from the sloped plane adjoining the tread nosing or from the floor surface of the landing or platform.

**R311.7.5.1 (Riser Height) B** The maximum riser height shall be 8". The riser shall be measured vertically between leading edges of the adjacent treads. The greatest riser height within any flight of stairs shall not exceed the smallest by more than 3/8". The sum of two risers and one tread, exclusive of the nosing, shall equal between 24" and 26".

**R311.7.5.2 (Tread Depth) C** The minimum tread depth shall be 9" with a 1" nosing. The tread depth shall be measured horizontally between the vertical planes of the foremost projection of adjacent treads and at a right angle to the tread's leading edge. The greatest tread depth within any flight of stairs shall not exceed the smallest by more than 3/8".

**R311.7.5.3 (Profile) D** Nosing of not less than 3/4" but not more than 1 1/4" shall be provided on stairways with solid risers.

### WINDERS

**R311.5.3.2 (Minimum Tread Depth at Narrow Edges) E** Winder treads shall have a minimum tread depth of 4" at any point.

**R311.5.3.2 (Minimum Tread Depth 12" Out From Narrow Edges) F** Winder tread shall have a minimum tread depth of 9" inches at a point 12" from the side where the treads are narrower. The tread depth shall be measured horizontally between the vertical planes of the foremost projection of adjacent treads and at a right angle to the tread's leading edge. Within any flight of stairs, the largest winder tread depth at the 12" walk line shall not exceed the smallest by more than 3/8".

### **NOTES:**

1. A door cannot swing out over steps.
2. Guardrails / Handrails shall be designed and constructed as to withstand a concentrated load of 200 lbs. applied at any point in